

Supplementary Estimates memorandum 2024-25 – The National Archives

1 Overview

1.1 Objectives

The National Archives (TNA) is a non-ministerial department and the official archive and publisher for the UK Government and for England and Wales. We work to bring together and secure the future of the public record, both digital and physical, for future generations.

Public Task

The National Archives' Public Task under the Re-use of Public Sector Information Regulations 2015 ('the Regulations') consists of the statutory obligations of The National Archives and the duties of its officials (including those duties delegated by the Secretary of State to the Keeper of Public Records):

- under the Public Records Act 1958 and associated legislation
- under the Historical Manuscripts Commission Royal Warrant
- under Letters Patent, appointing the Controller of His Majesty's Stationery Office, King's Printer of Acts of Parliament and Government Printer of Northern Ireland
- under the Scotland Act 1998, appointing the King's Printer for Scotland
- as official publisher of all UK legislation
- as leader of the archives sector in England
- as a non-ministerial government department sponsored by the Department for Culture, Media and Sport.

Archives for Everyone

The next phase of our strategy, Archives for Everyone 2023-27, was published in August 2023 and focuses on the following Business Priorities:

1. Building the value of our Collection
2. Creating value through Connection
3. Sustaining value through Custodianship

More information on this can be found on our website [here](#).

1.2 Spending controls

TNA's net spending is broken down into several different spending totals, for which Parliament's approval is sought.

The spending totals which Parliament votes are:

- Resource Departmental Expenditure Limit ("**Resource DEL**"): - a net limit comprising day-to-day running costs.

- Capital Departmental Expenditure Limit (“**Capital DEL**”): - investment in capital equipment such as computer equipment, estates and software development.
- Annually Managed Expenditure (“**AME**”): - less predictable and controllable spending than expenditure in DEL. Relates to depreciation on donated assets and provisions arising in year for TNA.

In addition, Parliament votes a net cash requirement, designed to cover the elements of the above budgets which require TNA to pay out cash in year.

1.3 Comparison of net spending totals sought

The table below shows how the net spending totals sought for TNA compared with the original budget for this year and the final outturn for last year:

Net Spending total Amounts sought this year (Supplementary Estimate 2024-25)		Difference (+/-) compared to original budget (Main Estimate 2024-25)		Difference (+/-) compared to final outturn last year (Outturn 2023-24)	
		£ m	%	£m	%
Resource DEL (including depreciation)	£48.3m	£1.1m	2.3%	(£0.4m)	(0.9%)
Resource AME	£0.04m	£0.04m	100.0%	£0.06m	258.3%
Capital DEL	£7.7m	£0.8m	12.2%	£4.5m	135.9%

1.4 Key drivers of spending changes since original budget this year

Additional funding of £1.75m has been granted to enable TNA to apply the effects of the Retained EU Law Revocation and Reform Act 2023. There is also an additional £175k that has been transferred from DCMS to fund remuneration of the Advisory Council. These have been offset by a switch in budget from RDEL to CDEL of £843k.

Additional AME has been requested to cover depreciation on donated assets.

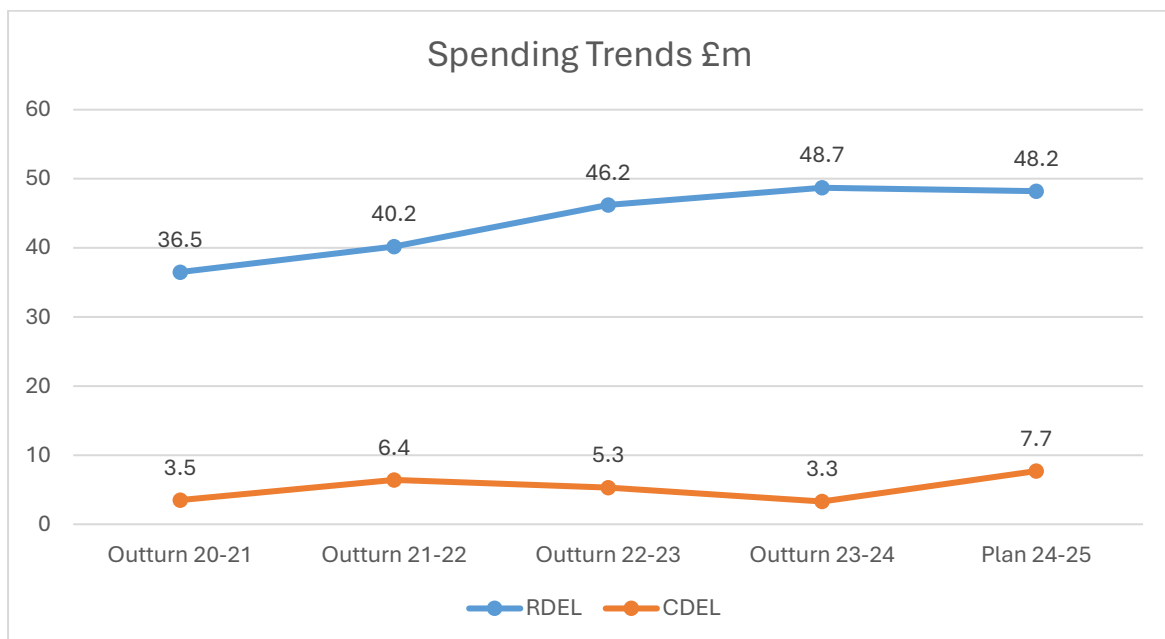
The CDEL budget has increased by switching budget from RDEL in order to cover the cost of improving our cybersecurity by replacing legacy infrastructure, as well as investing in our Digital assets.

1.5 New policies and programmes; ambit changes

There are no new policies or programmes that require an update to the ambit.

1.6 Spending trends

The chart below shows overall resource DEL spending and income trends for the last four years as well as the funding sought for this year.



1.7 Administration costs and efficiency plans

Spending total Amounts sought this year (Supplementary Estimate 2024-25)		Difference (+/-) compared to original budget (Main Estimate 2024-25)		Difference (+/-) compared to final outturn last year (Outturn 2023-24)	
		£ m	%	£m	£ m
Administration costs	£12.7m	£1.8m	16.5%	(£0.1m)	(0.8%)

Administration costs have increased largely due to pay awards and inflationary uplifts increasing the cost of core contracts.

1.8 Funding: Spending Review and Budgets

The 2025 Spending Review Phase 1 outlined the funding settlement for the financial year 2025-26. The funding agreed is set out below:

Funding announced in the 2025 Spending Review Phase 1	2025-26 Funding
Resource DEL (excluding depreciation)	£44.2m
Capital DEL	£6.9m

1.9 Other funding announcements

There have been no other additional funding announcements.

2. Spending detail

2.1 Ring fenced budgets

Within the totals, the following elements are ring fenced i.e., savings in these budgets may not be used to fund pressures on other budgets.

Resource DEL

Ring fenced budgets Amounts sought this year (Supplementary Estimate 2024-25)		Difference (+/-) compared to original budget (Main Estimate 2024-25)		Difference (+/-) compared to final outturn last year (Outturn 2023-24)	
		£ m	%	£m	£ m
Depreciation	£8.1m	£0m	0%	£0.8m	11.6%
Retained EU Law	£1.75m	£0m	0%	£1.75m	£0%

Depreciation has increased due to the increase in CDEL spend resulting in a larger number of assets requiring depreciation.

3. Priorities and performance

3.1 How spending relates to objectives

Expenditure supports all of the objectives set out in section 1.1 above.

3.2 Measures of performance against each priority

The latest update of our performance against our business priorities is included in our 2023-24 annual report and accounts available [here](#).

4. Other information

4.1 Additional specific information required by the Select Committee

No additional information has been requested by the Select Committee.

5. Accounting Officer Approval

This memorandum has been prepared according to the requirements and guidance set out by HM Treasury and the House of Commons Scrutiny Unit, available on the Scrutiny Unit website.

The information in this Estimates Memorandum has been approved by myself as Departmental Accounting Officer.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, reading "Saul Nassé". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial 'S'.

Saul Nassé

Accounting Officer

The National Archives

7 February 2025